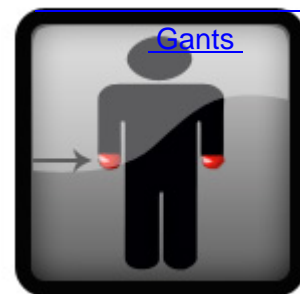
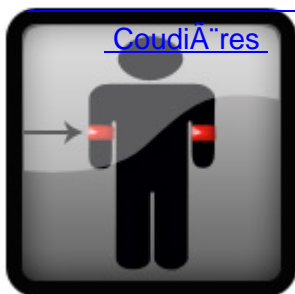
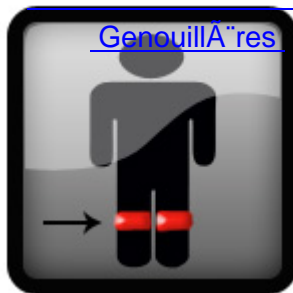
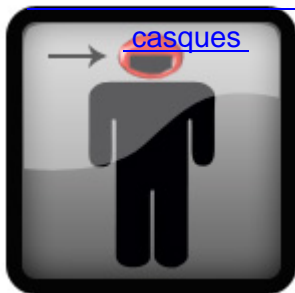


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Protections



Produits vus récemment

- [Chaussures LOTEK NightWolf Slim Def Red US 12/ FR 45.5](#) (Catégorie: [Tailles 43/44/45](#))